

Environmental tax revenues
[env_ac_tax]

Last update: 30.01.19

Source of data: Eurostat

TAX: Total environmental taxes **UNIT:** Million euro

TIME	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
GEO							
European Union - 28 countries	264,376.58	270,714.52	281,873.57	288,411.7	296,509.11	304,512.47	297,951.3
Belgium	6,393.1	6,729.3	7,369.8	7,632.9	7,401.8	7,669.7	7,570.2
Bulgaria	398.56	542.07	647.49	696.72	769.11	1,036.18	1,221.77
Czechia	1,979.81	2,068.61	2,335.42	2,708.41	2,950.22	3,198.7	3,643.79
Denmark	9,489.59	9,290.52	10,097.39	10,474.85	10,547.36	11,063.83	10,077.05
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	54,517	57,833	56,463	55,595	56,160	54,557	54,918
Estonia	154.59	164.53	203.87	255.72	295.95	355.68	382.46
Ireland	3,091.19	3,300.24	3,835.4	4,219.42	4,470.1	4,822.63	4,314.14
Greece	3,713	3,856	4,116	4,208	4,433	4,837	4,972
Spain	15,184	16,100	16,857	17,687	18,397	19,124	18,175
France	32,609	32,227	35,336	35,431	36,176	36,448	36,728
Croatia	1,000.29	1,098.92	1,156.28	1,219.34	1,310.95	1,378.63	1,369.74
Italy	39,393	41,551	41,074	43,145	44,325	43,764	41,859
Cyprus	327.68	445.3	505.66	499.2	502.35	552.4	574.2
Latvia	217.62	238.57	287.45	346.45	385.25	464.18	506.87
Lithuania	425.93	461.84	491.98	481.52	433.42	507.56	533.52
Luxembourg	664.68	719.15	838.89	892.65	891.93	953.8	986.15
Hungary	1,849.35	1,941.26	2,359.09	2,485.79	2,549.11	2,816.43	2,879.71
Malta	150.98	150.84	137.89	157.79	171.64	203.26	199.88
Netherlands	16,247	16,969	18,116	19,409	20,982	20,867	22,233
Austria	5,959.05	6,248.7	6,464.31	6,562.95	6,518.09	6,736.04	6,910.21
Poland	5,175.51	4,824.53	5,618.76	6,584.64	7,285.35	8,586.04	9,675.69
Portugal	4,264.16	4,304.12	4,481.95	4,577.76	4,638.04	4,814.44	4,436.34
Romania	1,030.76	1,226.01	1,435.25	1,589.63	1,888.79	2,562.2	2,487.02
Slovenia	799.87	849.85	899.9	919.87	934.35	1,038.46	1,119.75
Slovakia	567.01	719.15	849.81	919.48	1,014.53	1,161.83	1,317.32
Finland	4,413.4	4,677	4,953	4,890	5,027	4,968	5,028
Sweden	7,688.05	8,109.42	8,269.13	8,543.45	8,763.72	8,971.9	9,044.22
United Kingdom	46,672.39	44,068.56	46,672.86	46,278.15	47,287.05	51,053.57	44,788.27
Liechtenstein	24.75	23.17	23.47	25.89	26.49	26.02	27.71
Norway	6,729.35	6,440.34	6,664.28	7,339.18	7,989.49	8,477.14	8,353.17
Switzerland	5,696.86	5,554.84	5,541.16	5,935.1	5,916.5	5,806.77	6,338.1
Serbia	0	0	0	601.83	698.3	783.18	902.78
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	18,222.78
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

TIME	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GEO							
European Union - 28 countries	289,845.04	304,062.99	317,126.96	327,510.87	332,668.05	344,118.88	360,145.98
Belgium	7,606.9	8,067.5	8,529.3	8,313.7	8,129	8,337.3	8,659.4
Bulgaria	1,062.89	1,051.56	1,107.66	1,119.38	1,174.6	1,167.82	1,315.89
Czechia	3,427.58	3,577.44	3,846.08	3,606.43	3,359.89	3,281.3	3,490.56

TIME	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GEO							
Denmark	9,236.04	9,768.83	9,957.41	10,098.54	10,712.52	10,621.61	10,847.43
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	55,611	55,005	58,691	58,274	57,947	58,292	58,063
Estonia	415.93	431.6	454.26	489.06	484.64	533.07	562.83
Ireland	3,847.45	4,103.67	4,208.47	4,168.74	4,425.35	4,629.43	4,927.07
Greece	4,944	5,978	6,017	6,265	6,585	6,628	6,749
Spain	17,319	17,651	16,885	16,339	19,622	19,382	20,857
France	36,200	37,695	39,614	40,946	42,897	43,716	47,493
Croatia	1,261.53	1,368.87	1,200.72	1,124.97	1,248.92	1,379.96	1,502.95
Italy	43,940	44,811	49,977	56,315	55,320	58,175	56,067
Cyprus	520	534.4	545.5	502.5	494	536.8	525.3
Latvia	498.74	530.64	604.8	660.4	723.46	790.25	859.36
Lithuania	542.78	512.22	527.68	548.13	587.27	633.88	691.52
Luxembourg	931.4	958.36	1,018.61	1,038.78	1,003.92	975.26	948.5
Hungary	2,457.6	2,706.84	2,656.19	2,594.59	2,554.75	2,621.76	2,823.5
Malta	193.94	190.62	211.27	205.49	205.67	239.77	269.9
Netherlands	21,672	22,310	22,186	21,178	21,564	22,216	22,925
Austria	6,782.82	6,911.28	7,508.22	7,663.47	7,724.33	7,973.44	8,201.85
Poland	7,961.92	9,846.8	10,018.44	10,072.65	9,521.62	10,581.94	11,423.25
Portugal	4,276.19	4,354.99	4,078.24	3,637.59	3,761.42	3,933.9	4,341.62
Romania	2,245.01	2,650.8	2,573.54	2,632.32	2,890.02	3,493.06	3,888.33
Slovenia	1,261.15	1,312.07	1,276.81	1,389.15	1,428.2	1,452.74	1,509.36
Slovakia	1,225.48	1,230.05	1,278.5	1,252	1,274.35	1,349.44	1,392.45
Finland	4,586	5,015	5,945	5,949	5,953	5,957	6,118
Sweden	8,325.56	9,561.3	9,733.77	10,216.22	10,257.76	9,547.29	9,929.55
United Kingdom	41,492.13	45,928.15	46,476.47	50,910.75	50,818.36	55,672.85	63,763.36
Liechtenstein	29.62	33.86	39.24	38.7	37.13	41.78	46.95
Norway	7,410.46	8,676.71	9,015.06	9,360.81	9,279.08	8,817.51	8,234.67
Switzerland	6,796.88	7,773.93	8,639.6	8,910.38	8,684.76	8,918.76	10,299.66
Serbia	998.25	991.41	1,088.96	982.48	1,147.04	1,303.15	1,384.87
Turkey	15,769.78	22,271.65	21,403.55	23,148.97	26,024.24	23,839.13	26,459.7
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

TIME	2016	2017
GEO		
European Union - 28 countries	364,780.16	368,796.24
Belgium	9,374.9	9,826.7
Bulgaria	1,334.32	1,383.89
Czechia	3,725.42	3,974.74
Denmark	11,065.4	10,878.28
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	58,449	59,259
Estonia	645.19	680.76
Ireland	5,059.07	5,148.92
Greece	6,656	7,162
Spain	20,754	21,382
France	50,128	52,925
Croatia	1,625.71	1,679.78
Italy	58,705	57,384

TIME	2016	2017
GEO		
Cyprus	536.6	572.9
Latvia	907.89	941.53
Lithuania	747.92	807.4
Luxembourg	928.95	946.69
Hungary	2,986.41	3,141.88
Malta	277.14	303.05
Netherlands	23,754	24,563
Austria	8,382.56	8,841.99
Poland	11,579.8	12,536.76
Portugal	4,811.43	5,041.16
Romania	3,962.9	3,577.68
Slovenia	1,563.87	1,602.27
Slovakia	1,467.39	1,497.53
Finland	6,709	6,693
Sweden	10,376.07	10,258.22
United Kingdom	58,266.22	55,786.1
Liechtenstein	46.27	:
Norway	8,135.1	8,202.85
Switzerland	10,438.18	10,542.15
Serbia	1,516.05	:
Turkey	26,534.3	24,392.9
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series

e estimated

p provisional

u low reliability

c confidential

f forecast

r revised

z not applicable

Special value:

d definition differs, see metadata

n not significant

s Eurostat estimate

: not available

TAX: Total environmental taxes **UNIT:** Percentage of total revenues from taxes and social contributions (excluding imputed social contributions)

TIME	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
GEO													
European Union - 28 countries	6.8	6.85	6.8	6.62	6.38	6.16	6.03	6.34	6.37	6.37	6.35	6.33	6.33
Belgium	5.28	5.47	5.66	5.64	5.24	5.17	4.91	5.11	5.13	5.15	4.79	4.54	4.58
Bulgaria	8.21	9.51	9.76	9.58	9.46	10.11	10.69	10.49	10.6	10.59	10	9.9	9.61
Czechia	6.81	6.87	7.02	7.21	7.01	6.71	6.81	7.15	6.99	6.95	6.53	6.12	6.18
Denmark	11.01	10.54	10.75	10.25	10.07	10.21	9.32	8.88	8.92	8.92	8.67	8.95	8.17
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	6.58	6.88	6.72	6.53	6.29	5.81	5.68	5.95	5.81	5.83	5.58	5.37	5.21
Estonia	6.38	6.11	6.73	7.58	7.17	7	7.37	8.42	8.82	8.65	8.61	8.09	8.28
Ireland	8.16	7.95	8.3	8.25	7.7	7.94	7.92	8.06	8.82	8.74	8.39	8.55	8.22
Greece	6.85	6.84	6.97	6.63	6.55	6.54	6.46	6.77	8.26	8.64	9.15	10.2	10.3
Spain	6.1	6.04	5.73	5.4	5.07	4.86	5.06	5.39	5.22	5.05	4.88	5.8	5.55
France	4.85	4.69	4.9	4.68	4.52	4.39	4.32	4.43	4.47	4.43	4.4	4.45	4.45
Croatia	9.31	9.64	9.49	9.22	8.86	8.46	7.74	7.68	8.44	7.62	7.13	7.86	8.66
Italy	7.4	7.51	7.25	7.44	7.14	6.57	6.22	6.7	6.74	7.36	8.03	7.93	8.32
Cyprus	9.69	12.01	12.32	10.58	9.63	8.7	8.69	8.76	8.67	8.68	8.15	8.62	9.13
Latvia	7.69	8.28	8.9	9.03	7.76	7.22	7.43	9.62	10.47	10.56	10.28	10.81	11.28
Lithuania	9.68	9.68	9.3	7.85	5.97	5.82	5.34	6.68	6.46	6.2	6.09	6.23	6.31
Luxembourg	7.05	7.29	8.19	7.84	7.36	7.07	7.02	6.56	6.34	6.35	6.12	5.62	5.2
Hungary	6.9	6.91	7.63	7.48	7.62	7	6.76	6.7	7.36	7.17	6.81	6.61	6.52
Malta	10.85	10.7	9.42	9.72	9.97	10.75	10.16	9.74	9.04	9.61	8.85	8.24	8.7
Netherlands	9.25	9.51	9.84	10.06	9.96	9.48	9.56	9.87	9.83	9.62	9.12	9.05	8.93
Austria	6.13	6.33	6.33	6.27	6	5.83	5.66	5.72	5.68	5.87	5.74	5.58	5.59
Poland	7.46	7.72	8.54	8.11	7.89	7.9	7.74	8.05	8.66	8.27	8.06	7.55	8.08
Portugal	9.57	9.4	9.76	9.37	8.9	8.62	7.82	8.15	7.97	7.16	6.8	6.49	6.64
Romania	7.54	8.4	8.59	7.15	6.76	7.07	6.33	7.11	8	6.89	7.12	7.36	8.45
Slovenia	8.59	8.65	8.67	8.29	7.86	7.97	8.06	9.57	9.75	9.43	10.39	10.75	10.6
Slovakia	6.56	7.33	7.75	7.46	7.62	7.09	6.89	6.65	6.5	6.34	6.11	5.71	5.72
Finland	6.87	7.28	7.47	7.06	6.91	6.41	6.3	6.19	6.57	7.18	6.98	6.71	6.62
Sweden	6.07	6.08	5.89	5.85	5.69	5.6	5.83	6.1	5.99	5.66	5.67	5.49	5.18
United Kingdom	7.75	7.61	7.3	6.81	6.53	6.72	6.54	7.46	7.41	7.22	7.34	7.42	7.47
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	7.65	7.65	7.4	6.94	6.78	6.87	6.36	6.46	6.39	5.98	5.68	5.91	6.03
Switzerland	6.44	6.6	6.56	6.78	6.51	6.32	6.3	6.46	6.63	6.38	6.37	6.21	6.2
Serbia	:	:	:	7.38	7.14	6.71	6.91	8.69	8.69	8.87	8.37	9.16	10.48
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

TIME	2015	2016	2017
GEO			
European Union - 28 countries	6.31	6.3	6.14
Belgium	4.67	4.98	4.99
Bulgaria	10	9.57	9.07
Czechia	6.09	6.07	5.86
Denmark	8.57	8.54	8.13

TIME	2015	2016	2017
GEO			
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	4.97	4.77	4.62
Estonia	8.2	8.87	8.8
Ireland	8.03	7.87	7.6
Greece	10.39	9.75	10.21
Spain	5.73	5.56	5.43
France	4.73	4.92	4.96
Croatia	9.04	9.21	9.08
Italy	7.9	8.22	7.91
Cyprus	8.9	8.81	8.62
Latvia	11.75	11.66	11.23
Lithuania	6.4	6.49	6.48
Luxembourg	4.9	4.57	4.41
Hungary	6.57	6.67	6.61
Malta	9.12	8.59	8.4
Netherlands	8.99	8.73	8.6
Austria	5.51	5.61	5.71
Poland	8.21	8.1	7.86
Portugal	7.01	7.56	7.52
Romania	8.66	9.02	7.66
Slovenia	10.62	10.55	10.21
Slovakia	5.51	5.62	5.36
Finland	6.65	7.05	6.9
Sweden	5.13	5.07	4.87
United Kingdom	7.41	7.23	7.02
Liechtenstein	:	:	:
Norway	6.15	6.26	5.95
Switzerland	6.1	6.22	6.16
Serbia	11.1	11.42	:
Turkey	:	:	:
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

Special value:

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate
: not available

TAX: Energy taxes UNIT: Million euro

TIME	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
GEO							
European Union - 28 countries	204,310.36	209,945.26	215,332.61	218,391.54	222,503.23	224,999.2	221,052.59
Belgium	3,665.1	3,893.9	4,309.9	4,475.4	4,399.2	4,586.1	4,524.3
Bulgaria	351.96	475.5	567.8	607.96	665.45	921.17	1,059.94
Czechia	1,758.64	1,851.47	2,131.45	2,495.27	2,712.65	2,939.03	3,363.59
Denmark	5,429.63	5,429.37	5,594.16	5,360.07	5,042.57	5,451.94	5,166.74
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	46,897	50,473	48,703	46,895	47,200	45,627	46,058
Estonia	116.69	133.9	173.76	215.88	243.11	291.62	320.26
Ireland	1,674.01	1,762.91	2,084.22	2,212.29	2,232.49	2,250.47	2,249.81
Greece	2,233	2,382	2,424	2,512	2,643	2,895	3,042
Spain	12,089	12,786	13,303	13,698	14,071	14,589	14,448
France	27,540	27,477	28,700	28,537	28,936	28,657	28,450
Croatia	757.86	790.37	801.31	823.35	866.69	889.79	855.26
Italy	31,561	33,217	32,662	34,392	35,174	34,043	32,272
Cyprus	110.08	226.76	264.35	283.49	290.41	299.45	304.8
Latvia	174.27	197.21	238.44	290.81	319.71	388.8	440.27
Lithuania	303.27	328.55	332.91	364.36	393.87	459.35	498.12
Luxembourg	635.49	689.39	808.02	861.01	855.68	887.81	918.87
Hungary	1,469.2	1,470.56	1,573.75	1,893.55	1,889.21	2,027.74	2,098.81
Malta	61.45	56.29	56.47	62.21	66.9	97.58	86.22
Netherlands	8,341	8,711	9,445	10,220	10,950	10,393	11,387
Austria	3,801.01	4,009.3	4,330.14	4,350.28	4,221.27	4,453.19	4,603.03
Poland	4,212.42	4,058.78	4,549.13	5,567.24	6,127.98	7,234.72	7,967.03
Portugal	2,900.71	3,084.72	3,139.02	3,159.61	3,219.71	3,366.14	3,237.05
Romania	843.72	1,058.24	1,312.61	1,464.72	1,665.55	2,110.04	1,969.15
Slovenia	658.92	662.76	698.53	708.79	728.76	807.38	880.94
Slovakia	491.1	634.7	762.36	820.28	886.07	1,004.23	1,156.77
Finland	2,853.9	2,882	2,956	2,927	2,986	2,961	3,215
Sweden	6,519.41	6,910.19	7,038.13	7,122.02	7,251.36	7,323.7	7,196.11
United Kingdom	36,860.52	34,292.4	36,373.15	36,071.95	36,464.58	38,043.95	33,283.52
Liechtenstein	13.47	12.6	12.83	12.64	12.87	12.55	13.08
Norway	3,594.54	3,434.96	3,232.37	3,615.97	3,783.18	3,978.17	4,332.84
Switzerland	3,368.73	3,297.49	3,280.74	3,306.19	3,263.44	3,178.19	3,519.84
Serbia	:	:	:	528.74	620.66	686.41	725.96
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	12,888.27
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

TIME	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GEO							
European Union - 28 countries	219,963.49	231,275.16	241,590.42	250,414.46	255,350.63	263,970.13	276,120.3
Belgium	4,483.3	4,873.6	5,125.1	5,002.1	4,766.9	5,031.6	5,304.1
Bulgaria	933.6	926.79	982.75	995.15	1,032.46	1,016.03	1,155.86
Czechia	3,182.07	3,314.98	3,574.58	3,349.04	3,115.36	3,037.51	3,230.8
Denmark	5,361.43	5,744.82	5,958.73	6,077	6,242.98	6,167.01	6,023.8

TIME	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GEO							
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	47,389	46,499	49,294	48,864	48,492	48,792	48,220
Estonia	355.97	378.95	395.74	431.91	420.94	463.78	491.23
Ireland	2,267.87	2,520.3	2,696.32	2,629.71	2,704.42	2,798.52	3,006.9
Greece	3,129	4,454	4,584	4,949	5,310	5,319	5,378
Spain	14,083	14,420	13,808	13,292	16,158	16,144	17,429
France	28,384	29,999	31,278	32,102	34,052	34,614	38,537
Croatia	866.23	980.29	817.3	767.85	893.85	1,003.6	1,126.06
Italy	34,632	35,387	40,028	45,780	45,070	47,859	45,573
Cyprus	305.2	352	384	363.2	380.9	413.3	404.3
Latvia	446.54	456.62	498.1	547.79	600.25	665.2	725.43
Lithuania	513.13	492.23	497.11	515.93	537.71	580.48	622.94
Luxembourg	858.25	887.58	950.95	968.23	928	899.66	864.31
Hungary	1,868.83	2,144.93	2,088.89	1,958.11	1,945.45	2,008.06	2,135.83
Malta	86.62	92.72	107.35	108.44	107.56	128.61	139.23
Netherlands	11,639	12,009	11,976	11,615	12,596	12,608	12,788
Austria	4,460.89	4,585.28	5,007.55	5,030.73	5,093.46	5,023.85	5,216.4
Poland	6,565.3	8,279.22	8,475.71	8,638.13	8,400.24	9,107.86	9,764.82
Portugal	3,231.64	3,190.86	3,050.26	2,842.76	2,854.93	2,883.47	3,185.54
Romania	1,905.35	2,235.53	2,247.69	2,267.67	2,481.24	3,089.52	3,477.12
Slovenia	1,059.64	1,107.35	1,071.56	1,187.07	1,204.5	1,223.3	1,271.08
Slovakia	1,072.9	1,077.03	1,114.03	1,089.95	1,099.98	1,171.8	1,229.53
Finland	3,102	3,222	3,928	4,007	3,975	4,001	4,167
Sweden	6,655.18	7,705.33	7,848.79	8,290.23	8,231.06	7,579.82	7,796.97
United Kingdom	31,125.55	33,938.73	33,801.91	36,744.48	36,655.44	40,340.15	46,856.06
Liechtenstein	14.09	16.66	19.04	17.9	16.8	19.77	21.79
Norway	3,922.41	4,460.85	4,552.7	4,568.23	4,783.46	4,759.77	4,557.97
Switzerland	3,837.78	4,433.55	4,794.57	4,961.86	4,908.5	5,085.92	5,854.34
Serbia	806.68	787.14	886.89	810.76	969.54	1,095.96	1,200.17
Turkey	11,849.44	16,252.14	14,744.51	16,018.37	18,358.58	16,199.96	17,358.93
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

TIME	2016	2017
GEO		
European Union - 28 countries	280,475.39	283,466.87
Belgium	5,988.5	6,367.1
Bulgaria	1,145.56	1,195.94
Czechia	3,462.2	3,699.31
Denmark	6,134.54	5,847.79
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	48,412	49,185
Estonia	567.28	599.29
Ireland	3,091.55	3,182.73
Greece	5,266	5,722
Spain	17,165	17,729
France	41,204	43,956
Croatia	1,226.34	1,269.44
Italy	47,585	45,662
Cyprus	412.8	440.6

TIME	2016	2017
GEO		
Latvia	773.21	801.78
Lithuania	677.26	731.92
Luxembourg	847.45	869.08
Hungary	2,282.5	2,370.74
Malta	145.02	154.05
Netherlands	13,362	13,691
Austria	5,284.47	5,539.73
Poland	9,996.1	10,889.12
Portugal	3,527.13	3,636.1
Romania	3,551.64	3,310.04
Slovenia	1,326.14	1,359.13
Slovakia	1,300.29	1,328.94
Finland	4,552	4,454
Sweden	8,168.21	7,997.63
United Kingdom	43,021.18	41,477.41
Liechtenstein	20.97	:
Norway	4,493.25	4,707.84
Switzerland	6,068.28	6,007.12
Serbia	1,314.16	:
Turkey	17,323.64	15,857.21
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

Special value:

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate
: not available

TAX: Energy taxes **UNIT:** Percentage of total revenues from taxes and social contributions
(excluding imputed social contributions)

TIME	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GEO															
European Union - 28 countries	5.26	5.31	5.2	5.01	4.79	4.56	4.48	4.81	4.84	4.85	4.85	4.86	4.86	4.84	4.84
Belgium	3.03	3.16	3.31	3.3	3.11	3.09	2.93	3.01	3.1	3.09	2.88	2.66	2.76	2.86	3.18
Bulgaria	7.25	8.34	8.56	8.36	8.18	8.98	9.27	9.21	9.34	9.4	8.89	8.7	8.36	8.78	8.22
Czechia	6.05	6.15	6.41	6.65	6.45	6.16	6.28	6.64	6.48	6.45	6.06	5.67	5.73	5.63	5.64
Denmark	6.3	6.16	5.96	5.25	4.81	5.03	4.78	5.16	5.25	5.34	5.22	5.22	4.75	4.76	4.74
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	5.66	6.01	5.8	5.51	5.29	4.86	4.77	5.07	4.91	4.9	4.68	4.49	4.36	4.12	3.95
Estonia	4.81	4.98	5.74	6.4	5.89	5.74	6.17	7.21	7.74	7.53	7.6	7.03	7.2	7.16	7.8
Ireland	4.42	4.25	4.51	4.33	3.84	3.7	4.13	4.75	5.41	5.6	5.29	5.22	4.97	4.9	4.81
Greece	4.12	4.23	4.11	3.96	3.91	3.91	3.95	4.28	6.15	6.58	7.23	8.22	8.27	8.28	7.71
Spain	4.86	4.8	4.52	4.18	3.88	3.71	4.02	4.38	4.27	4.13	3.97	4.78	4.62	4.79	4.6
France	4.1	4	3.98	3.77	3.62	3.45	3.35	3.48	3.55	3.5	3.45	3.53	3.52	3.84	4.04
Croatia	7.06	6.93	6.58	6.22	5.86	5.46	4.83	5.28	6.04	5.19	4.87	5.62	6.3	6.77	6.95
Italy	5.93	6.01	5.76	5.93	5.66	5.11	4.8	5.28	5.32	5.9	6.53	6.46	6.84	6.42	6.66
Cyprus	3.25	6.12	6.44	6.01	5.57	4.72	4.61	5.14	5.71	6.11	5.89	6.65	7.03	6.85	6.78
Latvia	6.16	6.85	7.38	7.58	6.44	6.05	6.45	8.62	9.01	8.69	8.53	8.97	9.49	9.92	9.93
Lithuania	6.89	6.88	6.3	5.94	5.43	5.27	4.98	6.31	6.21	5.84	5.74	5.7	5.78	5.76	5.87
Luxembourg	6.74	6.99	7.89	7.56	7.06	6.58	6.54	6.05	5.87	5.93	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.47	4.17
Hungary	5.48	5.23	5.09	5.7	5.65	5.04	4.93	5.1	5.83	5.63	5.14	5.03	4.99	4.97	5.1
Malta	4.42	3.99	3.86	3.83	3.89	5.16	4.38	4.35	4.4	4.88	4.67	4.31	4.66	4.7	4.49
Netherlands	4.75	4.88	5.13	5.3	5.2	4.72	4.9	5.3	5.29	5.19	5	5.29	5.07	5.02	4.91
Austria	3.91	4.06	4.24	4.15	3.88	3.85	3.77	3.76	3.77	3.92	3.77	3.68	3.52	3.51	3.54
Poland	6.07	6.5	6.91	6.86	6.64	6.66	6.38	6.64	7.28	7	6.92	6.66	6.95	7.02	6.99
Portugal	6.51	6.73	6.83	6.46	6.18	6.03	5.7	6.16	5.84	5.36	5.31	4.92	4.86	5.14	5.54
Romania	6.17	7.25	7.85	6.59	5.96	5.83	5.01	6.03	6.75	6.02	6.13	6.32	7.48	7.75	8.09
Slovenia	7.08	6.75	6.73	6.39	6.13	6.2	6.34	8.04	8.23	7.91	8.88	9.06	8.93	8.94	8.94
Slovakia	5.68	6.47	6.95	6.65	6.66	6.13	6.05	5.82	5.69	5.53	5.31	4.93	4.97	4.86	4.98
Finland	4.44	4.49	4.46	4.23	4.1	3.82	4.03	4.19	4.22	4.75	4.7	4.48	4.44	4.53	4.79
Sweden	5.14	5.18	5.01	4.88	4.71	4.57	4.64	4.87	4.83	4.56	4.6	4.4	4.11	4.03	3.99
United Kingdom	6.12	5.92	5.69	5.31	5.04	5.01	4.86	5.6	5.48	5.25	5.3	5.35	5.41	5.44	5.34
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	4.09	4.08	3.59	3.42	3.21	3.22	3.3	3.42	3.29	3.02	2.77	3.04	3.26	3.4	3.46
Switzerland	3.81	3.92	3.88	3.77	3.59	3.46	3.5	3.65	3.78	3.54	3.55	3.51	3.54	3.47	3.62
Serbia	:	:	:	6.49	6.35	5.88	5.55	7.02	6.9	7.22	6.91	7.74	8.81	9.62	9.9
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

TIME	2017
GEO	
European Union - 28 countries	4.72
Belgium	3.23
Bulgaria	7.84
Czechia	5.46
Denmark	4.37

TIME	2017
GEO	
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	3.84
Estonia	7.75
Ireland	4.7
Greece	8.16
Spain	4.5
France	4.12
Croatia	6.86
Italy	6.29
Cyprus	6.63
Latvia	9.57
Lithuania	5.88
Luxembourg	4.04
Hungary	4.99
Malta	4.27
Netherlands	4.79
Austria	3.58
Poland	6.83
Portugal	5.43
Romania	7.09
Slovenia	8.66
Slovakia	4.75
Finland	4.59
Sweden	3.79
United Kingdom	5.22
Liechtenstein	:
Norway	3.42
Switzerland	3.51
Serbia	:
Turkey	:
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:

Available flags:

b break in time series

e estimated

p provisional

u low reliability

c confidential

f forecast

r revised

z not applicable

Special value:

: not available

d definition differs, see metadata

n not significant

s Eurostat estimate

TAX: Pollution taxes UNIT: Million euro

TIME	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
GEO									
European Union - 28 countries	2,573.47	2,663.67	2,694.23	2,804.16	3,021.29	3,210.77	3,026.63	2,577.71	2,772.04
Belgium	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Czechia	36.36	34.51	29.13	30.15	27.77	33.42	31.95	46.83	47.78
Denmark	428.89	411.55	410.58	419.52	433.73	462.77	458.15	399.4	308.64
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	16.51	20	15.89	24.86	34.76	44.01	43	41.28	30.91
Ireland	28.3	42.24	42.04	45.28	50.7	54.98	60.14	55.41	60.12
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	135	163	135	144	156	209	197	125	184
France	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	0	0	0.83	2.21	3.28	3.81	4.35	3.29	2.65
Italy	450	435	437	454	464	492	486	479	463
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania	11.54	10.98	16.31	17.19	16.83	18.34	20.81	18.11	7.37
Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Hungary	82.34	100.38	105.59	84.38	91.67	112.33	137.56	140.87	90.49
Malta	0	0	0.87	10.35	11.87	14.36	17.06	12.9	10.45
Netherlands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Austria	93.18	96.82	57.11	45.54	72.1	72.32	64.36	57.3	50.88
Poland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0.21	0.16	0.14	6.97	6.21
Romania	82.41	81.54	82.15	74.76	80.21	14.75	8.12	4.13	7.72
Slovenia	23.42	49.96	47.38	50.57	41.95	39.54	38.58	32.69	35.47
Slovakia	18.5	22.05	22.79	25.44	42.25	47.16	29.46	28.02	25.52
Finland	41.1	53	55	86	97	109	79	69	79
Sweden	265.58	265.45	246.38	217.94	217.63	201.3	152.88	112.44	120.37
United Kingdom	860.33	877.18	990.19	1,071.95	1,179.35	1,281.53	1,198.07	945.07	1,241.49
Liechtenstein	0.24	0.27	0.32	0.37	0.32	0.3	0.33	0.31	0.35
Norway	196.31	195.54	200.25	208.26	282.96	460.92	377.69	256.08	254.86
Switzerland	113.5	120.33	129.57	137.42	120.92	120.89	128.23	124.61	139.29
Serbia	0	0	0	14.28	41.64	49.69	49.33	61.12	82.68
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	54.44	41.35	58.61
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GEO							
European Union - 28 countries	2,877.23	3,282.77	3,748.81	3,623.52	4,012.82	3,863.64	3,717.25
Belgium	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Czechia	45.38	38.05	28.48	29.27	30.98	25.97	22.37
Denmark	312.08	366.85	428.47	335.92	378.52	321.31	275.28

TIME	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GEO							
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	34.45	31.48	37.06	44.22	44.93	50.15	52.73
Ireland	62.15	65.67	58.17	46.43	46.07	56.83	49.91
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	220	320	746	651	837	885	911
France	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	1.64	1.19	0.84	0.42	0.29	0.87	0.28
Italy	468	526	488	538	645	683	686
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania	16.31	16.82	19	16.65	13.17	12.74	15.22
Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Hungary	91.85	218.85	206.19	209.34	268.84	272.64	307.05
Malta	10.94	9.87	12.08	16.53	22.09	19.26	25.36
Netherlands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Austria	52.81	53.1	53.2	53.74	55.69	58.11	62.5
Poland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Portugal	6.53	7.89	6.14	17.11	13.19	12.12	13.38
Romania	6.37	8.77	6.11	5.24	4.84	4.77	5.25
Slovenia	35.57	32.01	30.71	29.8	28.41	28.72	25.34
Slovakia	24.3	23.75	21.55	20.55	20.58	21.6	18.37
Finland	107	99	102	86	75	50	40
Sweden	125.92	114.31	102.41	105.4	111.94	110.99	176.02
United Kingdom	1,255.93	1,349.17	1,402.4	1,417.9	1,416.29	1,249.57	1,031.17
Liechtenstein	0.4	0.4	0.41	0.38	0.45	0.39	:
Norway	244.57	240.53	243.89	236.88	231.18	234.22	238.55
Switzerland	157.29	160.81	164.25	159.44	187.95	236.71	234.23
Serbia	69.74	50.63	57.09	83.92	57.92	74.21	:
Turkey	72.21	74.82	34.61	33.1	27.48	26.71	38.52
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series

e estimated

p provisional

u low reliability

c confidential

f forecast

r revised

z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata

n not significant

s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

TAX: Pollution taxes **UNIT:** Percentage of total revenues from taxes and social contributions
(excluding imputed social contributions)

TIME	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GEO															
European Union - 28 countries	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
Belgium	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Czechia	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.1	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04
Denmark	0.5	0.47	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.38	0.28	0.28	0.31	0.36	0.26	0.3	0.25
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	0.68	0.74	0.52	0.74	0.84	0.87	0.83	0.84	0.63	0.66	0.55	0.62	0.69	0.65	0.69
Ireland	0.07	0.1	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.09
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.1	0.22	0.19	0.23	0.24
France	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	0	0	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0	0	0
Italy	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.1
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania	0.26	0.23	0.31	0.28	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.09	0.19	0.19	0.2	0.17	0.12	0.11
Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Hungary	0.31	0.36	0.34	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.32	0.38	0.25	0.25	0.57	0.53	0.52	0.63	0.61
Malta	0	0	0.06	0.64	0.69	0.76	0.87	0.65	0.5	0.5	0.43	0.48	0.6	0.75	0.6
Netherlands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Austria	0.1	0.1	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Poland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02
Romania	0.6	0.56	0.49	0.34	0.29	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
Slovenia	0.25	0.51	0.46	0.46	0.35	0.3	0.28	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.2	0.19
Slovakia	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.32	0.29	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.09	0.08	0.08
Finland	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.1	0.09	0.1	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.08	0.05
Sweden	0.21	0.2	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.1	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05
United Kingdom	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.2	0.2	0.19	0.2	0.19	0.16	0.16
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.2	0.24	0.37	0.29	0.22	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18
Switzerland	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.14
Serbia	:	:	:	0.18	0.43	0.43	0.38	0.53	0.72	0.57	0.43	0.46	0.67	0.46	0.56
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

TIME	2017
GEO	
European Union - 28 countries	0.06
Belgium	:
Bulgaria	:
Czechia	0.03
Denmark	0.21

TIME	2017
GEO	
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	0
Estonia	0.68
Ireland	0.07
Greece	0
Spain	0.23
France	:
Croatia	0
Italy	0.09
Cyprus	0
Latvia	:
Lithuania	0.12
Luxembourg	:
Hungary	0.65
Malta	0.7
Netherlands	:
Austria	0.04
Poland	:
Portugal	0.02
Romania	0.01
Slovenia	0.16
Slovakia	0.07
Finland	0.04
Sweden	0.08
United Kingdom	0.13
Liechtenstein	:
Norway	0.17
Switzerland	0.14
Serbia	:
Turkey	:
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

Special value:

d definition differs, see metadata : not available
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

TAX: Resource taxes **UNIT:** Million euro

TIME	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
GEO											
European Union - 28 countries	800.84	949.91	911.5	884.01	904.59	929.77	859.18	701.14	737.65	735.36	763.45
Belgium	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Czechia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	212.31	211.26	216.91	210.97	215.11	213.51	208.65	200.42	194.98	198.88	221.6
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	22	19	16	13
Estonia	5.97	6.83	7.11	7.07	8.77	10.56	11.73	12.26	14.29	14.23	14.88
Ireland	1.24	1.13	1.09	1.06	1.06	1.43	1.68	1.46	1.21	1.18	1.28
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	38	38	40	31	40	39	40	36	43	39	39
France	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	3.72	3.49	3.76	3.84	5.76	6.66	6.74	6.04	5.54	6.26	6.46
Italy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.4
Latvia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Hungary	27.29	32.1	40.09	30.9	36.46	29.48	31.78	16.11	10.06	3.57	7.52
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Austria	8.96	11.1	11.23	10.8	10.7	9.64	9.89	10.2	9.91	10.47	17.16
Poland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Portugal	1.13	1.23	2	1.68	1.94	2.44	4.13	2.19	7.76	13.15	16.93
Romania	70.13	50.97	1.6	0.52	0.51	5.1	6.22	3.04	7.53	5.28	4.31
Slovenia	14.95	16.75	14.28	18.16	16.64	22.14	23.37	21.67	22.95	24.63	26.24
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	20.2	20	20	19	20	17	24	23	24	24	23
Sweden	12.77	21.15	22.14	21.55	27.45	28.22	26.42	15.63	16.04	18.05	19.19
United Kingdom	364.17	515.9	511.3	507.46	500.2	524.59	444.57	331.11	361.37	360.65	351.47
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	78.71	72.22	73.96	91.15	74.06	122.25	112.24	93.84	101.82	113.3	115.58
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.59	27.55	23.01	25.88	19.4
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	183.29	156.09	212.08	250.61	322.62
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

TIME	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GEO					
European Union - 28 countries	774.72	877.39	984.48	987.02	922.82
Belgium	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:
Czechia	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	230.05	233.26	246.21	234.41	233.34

TIME	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GEO					
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	10	10	10	10	9
Estonia	15.7	13.76	14.51	15.23	15.69
Ireland	1.2	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.17
Greece	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	42	38	38	38	36
France	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	6.57	6.9	6.63	6.86	7.08
Italy	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2
Latvia	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania	0	0	23.69	24.28	25.81
Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:
Hungary	6.34	11.98	11.64	17.5	28.37
Malta	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	:	:	:	:	:
Austria	18.8	20.46	21.56	21.6	21.09
Poland	:	:	:	:	:
Portugal	12.03	18.67	20.02	20.8	19.2
Romania	5	4.77	3.37	5.7	4.53
Slovenia	29.37	29.09	32.42	30.98	29.93
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	23	23	22	23	22
Sweden	16.88	15.17	15.72	16.58	16.71
United Kingdom	356.78	450.31	516.64	519.84	451.71
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	:
Norway	111.7	114.79	99.45	130.99	124.69
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0
Serbia	26.55	29.1	29.18	25.35	:
Turkey	338.84	339.57	271.57	282	285.66
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

TAX: Resource taxes **UNIT:** Percentage of total revenues from taxes and social contributions
(excluding imputed social contributions)

TIME	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GEO															
European Union - 28 countries	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
Belgium	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Czechia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.2	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.18
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.29	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.21	0.21	0.21
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
France	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Croatia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Italy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Latvia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.22	0.21
Luxembourg	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Hungary	0.1	0.11	0.13	0.09	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Austria	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Poland	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.01	0	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
Romania	0.51	0.35	0.01	0	0	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Slovenia	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.16	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.2	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.21
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
Sweden	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
United Kingdom	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.1	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.1
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.14	0.24	0.2	0.21	0.17	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.19
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

TIME	2017
GEO	
European Union - 28 countries	0.02
Belgium	:
Bulgaria	:
Czechia	0
Denmark	0.17

TIME	2017
GEO	
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	0
Estonia	0.2
Ireland	0
Greece	0
Spain	0.01
France	:
Croatia	0.04
Italy	0
Cyprus	0.02
Latvia	:
Lithuania	0.21
Luxembourg	:
Hungary	0.06
Malta	0
Netherlands	:
Austria	0.01
Poland	:
Portugal	0.03
Romania	0.01
Slovenia	0.19
Slovakia	0
Finland	0.02
Sweden	0.01
United Kingdom	0.06
Liechtenstein	:
Norway	0.09
Switzerland	0
Serbia	:
Turkey	:
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:

Available flags:

b break in time series

e estimated

p provisional

u low reliability

c confidential

f forecast

r revised

z not applicable

Special value:

: not available

d definition differs, see metadata

n not significant

s Eurostat estimate

TAX: Transport taxes **UNIT:** Million euro

TIME	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
GEO								
European Union - 28 countries	51,015.57	51,677.72	57,287.26	60,630.9	63,981.88	68,953.54	66,118.31	60,057.43
Belgium	2,274.8	2,359.7	2,410.6	2,529	2,479.4	2,584.7	2,536.5	2,618.2
Bulgaria	30.19	39.71	42.4	54.66	71.92	89.75	114.44	101.33
Czechia	184.81	182.63	174.85	183	209.79	226.25	248.26	198.68
Denmark	3,418.75	3,238.35	3,875.74	4,484.29	4,855.96	4,935.62	4,243.51	3,274.78
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	7,600	7,340	7,740	8,680	8,940	8,910	8,840	8,200
Estonia	15.42	3.8	7.11	7.91	9.31	9.49	7.47	6.42
Ireland	1,387.64	1,493.96	1,708.05	1,960.78	2,185.86	2,515.76	2,002.52	1,522.71
Greece	1,480	1,474	1,692	1,696	1,790	1,942	1,930	1,815
Spain	2,922	3,113	3,379	3,814	4,130	4,287	3,490	3,075
France	2,697	2,557	4,506	4,771	5,044	5,379	5,808	5,512
Croatia	238.71	305.07	350.38	389.94	435.22	478.38	503.38	385.97
Italy	7,382	7,899	7,975	8,299	8,687	9,229	9,101	8,829
Cyprus	217.61	218.54	241.31	215.71	211.94	252.94	269.4	214.8
Latvia	24.23	25.54	35.97	40.27	49.2	59.92	52.64	40.9
Lithuania	111.12	122.32	142.76	99.97	22.72	29.87	14.6	11.54
Luxembourg	29.19	29.76	30.87	31.64	36.25	65.99	67.28	73.16
Hungary	270.52	338.22	639.66	476.96	531.76	646.88	611.55	431.78
Malta	89.53	94.56	80.55	85.24	92.87	91.32	96.59	94.42
Netherlands	5,542	5,841	6,226	6,615	7,223	7,618	7,784	7,022
Austria	2,055.9	2,131.48	2,065.83	2,156.33	2,214.02	2,200.89	2,232.93	2,254.43
Poland	511.48	416.17	696.3	691.28	635.54	739.75	916.83	711.02
Portugal	1,362.32	1,218.17	1,340.94	1,416.47	1,416.17	1,445.7	1,195.02	1,035.4
Romania	34.51	35.26	38.88	49.63	142.52	432.31	503.53	332.48
Slovenia	102.58	120.38	139.72	142.35	147	169.39	176.85	147.14
Slovakia	57.41	62.4	64.66	73.76	86.21	110.44	131.09	124.56
Finland	1,498.2	1,722	1,922	1,858	1,924	1,881	1,710	1,392
Sweden	890.29	912.63	962.48	1,181.94	1,267.29	1,418.69	1,668.82	1,542.32
United Kingdom	8,587.38	8,383.07	8,798.22	8,626.79	9,142.92	11,203.5	9,862.11	9,090.4
Liechtenstein	11.04	10.3	10.32	12.88	13.29	13.17	14.3	15.21
Norway	2,859.79	2,737.62	3,157.7	3,423.81	3,849.29	3,915.8	3,530.41	3,138.13
Switzerland	2,214.62	2,137.02	2,130.85	2,491.49	2,532.15	2,507.69	2,690.03	2,834.49
Serbia	0	0	0	73.09	77.64	96.78	108.9	102.89
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	5,096.77	3,722.9
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

TIME	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GEO								
European Union - 28 countries	62,458.87	64,769.91	65,876.43	66,030.36	68,173.17	71,497.02	71,772.17	73,159.84
Belgium	2,662.3	2,888.4	2,799.1	2,843	2,795.8	2,858	2,826.1	2,918.8
Bulgaria	95.82	89.93	104.03	110.3	121.17	129.4	156.08	157.06
Czechia	214.68	226.11	219.33	216.05	214.52	228.78	237.26	253.06
Denmark	3,520.39	3,487.72	3,433.09	3,811.02	3,885.43	4,198.9	4,375.14	4,521.87

TIME	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GEO								
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	8,487	9,381	9,397	9,445	9,490	9,833	10,027	10,065
Estonia	7.45	9.84	10.79	10.94	11.31	12.16	12.53	13.05
Ireland	1,522.04	1,448.82	1,472.09	1,661.56	1,783.35	1,872.94	1,909.55	1,915.11
Greece	1,524	1,433	1,316	1,275	1,309	1,371	1,390	1,440
Spain	3,004	2,818	2,688	2,676	2,549	2,553	2,666	2,706
France	5,414	5,754	5,983	5,859	5,893	5,873	5,717	5,858
Croatia	380.39	375.52	349.48	347.66	369.04	369.97	391.65	402.97
Italy	8,961	9,481	10,009	9,762	9,778	9,849	10,437	11,036
Cyprus	182.4	161.5	137.9	112.1	122.6	120.1	122.7	131.1
Latvia	60.73	91.06	94.2	102.88	103.92	110.87	115.68	112.85
Lithuania	12.62	14.26	15.39	30.55	36.74	31.73	33.65	34.45
Luxembourg	65.92	63.94	61.86	69.73	69.62	69.46	67.66	67.48
Hungary	461.37	471.88	410.11	396.78	392.39	407.19	413.76	435.72
Malta	87.46	92.99	87.18	86.04	94.63	108.59	112.86	123.65
Netherlands	7,156	7,032	6,515	6,126	6,555	7,001	7,161	7,646
Austria	2,265.2	2,437.4	2,562.48	2,558.87	2,875.39	2,908.2	3,018.4	3,218.67
Poland	754	718.83	729.56	763.31	829.05	911.79	965.58	1,063.89
Portugal	1,150.16	1,008.3	770.02	888.32	1,014.65	1,122.86	1,251.38	1,372.49
Romania	400.03	314.19	351.58	397.67	393.52	403	400.79	257.86
Slovenia	146.29	145.06	143.83	163.61	170.55	177.45	178.03	187.87
Slovakia	127.5	140.18	138.31	152.81	157.09	142.34	145.5	150.22
Finland	1,690	1,886	1,820	1,853	1,847	1,854	2,084	2,177
Sweden	1,719.56	1,741.01	1,792.49	1,907.41	1,846.9	2,004.92	2,080.28	2,067.86
United Kingdom	10,386.55	11,057.98	12,465.62	12,403.74	13,464.5	14,974.37	13,475.62	12,825.81
Liechtenstein	16.85	19.8	20.4	19.93	21.64	24.71	24.91	:
Norway	3,859.18	4,104.5	4,436.46	4,140.03	3,706.07	3,346.07	3,276.65	3,131.77
Switzerland	3,201.09	3,687.73	3,787.7	3,612.01	3,673.4	4,257.37	4,133.19	4,300.81
Serbia	98.58	106.44	101.69	93.87	94.16	97.59	102.34	:
Turkey	5,748.83	6,336.22	6,733.17	7,292.21	7,266.51	8,801.72	8,901.96	8,211.52
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

TAX: Transport taxes **UNIT:** Percentage of total revenues from taxes and social contributions
(excluding imputed social contributions)

TIME	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GEO															
European Union - 28 countries	1.31	1.31	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.4	1.34	1.31	1.31	1.3	1.28	1.26	1.25	1.25	1.24
Belgium	1.88	1.92	1.85	1.87	1.75	1.74	1.64	1.76	1.69	1.74	1.61	1.59	1.53	1.54	1.5
Bulgaria	0.62	0.7	0.64	0.75	0.88	0.88	1	1	0.97	0.86	0.93	0.93	1	0.98	1.12
Czechia	0.64	0.61	0.53	0.49	0.5	0.47	0.46	0.41	0.42	0.41	0.4	0.39	0.4	0.4	0.39
Denmark	3.97	3.67	4.13	4.39	4.63	4.56	3.92	3.15	3.22	3.12	2.95	3.18	2.99	3.32	3.38
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	0.92	0.87	0.92	1.02	1	0.95	0.91	0.88	0.9	0.93	0.9	0.87	0.85	0.84	0.82
Estonia	0.64	0.14	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.19	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17
Ireland	3.66	3.6	3.7	3.83	3.76	4.14	3.68	3.19	3.27	3.01	2.96	3.21	3.17	3.05	2.97
Greece	2.73	2.62	2.87	2.67	2.65	2.62	2.51	2.48	2.1	2.06	1.92	1.97	2.04	2.11	2.04
Spain	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.09	0.97	0.96	0.89	0.84	0.8	0.79	0.73	0.7	0.71
France	0.4	0.37	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.68	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.61	0.6	0.58	0.56
Croatia	2.22	2.68	2.88	2.95	2.94	2.94	2.84	2.35	2.34	2.38	2.21	2.19	2.32	2.23	2.22
Italy	1.39	1.43	1.41	1.43	1.4	1.39	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.4	1.43	1.4	1.4	1.39	1.46
Cyprus	6.43	5.89	5.88	4.57	4.06	3.99	4.08	3.62	2.96	2.57	2.24	1.96	2.08	2.03	2.01
Latvia	0.86	0.89	1.11	1.05	0.99	0.93	0.77	0.79	1.2	1.59	1.47	1.54	1.48	1.52	1.49
Lithuania	2.53	2.56	2.7	1.63	0.31	0.34	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.32	0.37	0.29	0.29
Luxembourg	0.31	0.3	0.3	0.28	0.3	0.49	0.48	0.52	0.44	0.4	0.36	0.39	0.37	0.36	0.33
Hungary	1.01	1.2	2.07	1.44	1.59	1.61	1.44	1.18	1.25	1.27	1.08	1.03	0.98	0.95	0.92
Malta	6.44	6.71	5.5	5.25	5.4	4.83	4.91	4.74	4.15	4.23	3.75	3.45	3.43	3.67	3.5
Netherlands	3.16	3.27	3.38	3.43	3.43	3.46	3.35	3.2	3.15	3.05	2.8	2.57	2.64	2.75	2.63
Austria	2.11	2.16	2.02	2.06	2.04	1.9	1.83	1.9	1.86	1.91	1.92	1.85	2.02	1.95	2.02
Poland	0.74	0.67	1.06	0.85	0.69	0.68	0.73	0.72	0.66	0.59	0.58	0.61	0.63	0.66	0.68
Portugal	3.06	2.66	2.92	2.9	2.72	2.59	2.11	1.97	2.1	1.77	1.44	1.53	1.71	1.81	1.97
Romania	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.51	1.19	1.28	1.05	1.21	0.84	0.95	1.01	0.95	0.9	0.91
Slovenia	1.1	1.23	1.35	1.28	1.24	1.3	1.27	1.12	1.09	1.07	1.08	1.23	1.24	1.25	1.2
Slovakia	0.66	0.64	0.59	0.6	0.65	0.67	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.7	0.67	0.68	0.67	0.56	0.56
Finland	2.33	2.68	2.9	2.68	2.64	2.43	2.14	1.88	2.21	2.28	2.13	2.09	2.05	2.02	2.19
Sweden	0.7	0.68	0.69	0.81	0.82	0.89	1.08	1.13	1.08	1.01	0.99	1.02	1	1.04	1.02
United Kingdom	1.43	1.45	1.38	1.27	1.26	1.48	1.44	1.63	1.68	1.72	1.8	1.81	1.81	1.74	1.67
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	3.25	3.25	3.5	3.24	3.27	3.17	2.69	2.73	2.84	2.72	2.69	2.64	2.54	2.5	2.52
Switzerland	2.5	2.54	2.52	2.84	2.79	2.73	2.68	2.69	2.73	2.72	2.71	2.58	2.56	2.52	2.46
Serbia	:	:	:	0.9	0.79	0.83	0.83	0.9	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.75	0.76	0.78	0.77
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

TIME	2017
GEO	
European Union - 28 countries	1.22
Belgium	1.48
Bulgaria	1.03
Czechia	0.37
Denmark	3.38

TIME	2017
GEO	
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	0.79
Estonia	0.17
Ireland	2.83
Greece	2.05
Spain	0.69
France	0.55
Croatia	2.18
Italy	1.52
Cyprus	1.97
Latvia	1.35
Lithuania	0.28
Luxembourg	0.31
Hungary	0.92
Malta	3.43
Netherlands	2.68
Austria	2.08
Poland	0.67
Portugal	2.05
Romania	0.55
Slovenia	1.2
Slovakia	0.54
Finland	2.25
Sweden	0.98
United Kingdom	1.61
Liechtenstein	:
Norway	2.27
Switzerland	2.51
Serbia	:
Turkey	:
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:

Available flags:

b break in time series

e estimated

p provisional

u low reliability

c confidential

f forecast

r revised

z not applicable

Special value:

: not available

d definition differs, see metadata

n not significant

s Eurostat estimate

TAX: Taxes on Pollution/Resources UNIT: Million euro

TIME	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
GEO								
European Union - 28 countries	9,050.64	9,091.54	9,253.7	9,389.26	10,023.99	10,559.73	10,780.39	9,824.12
Belgium	453.2	475.7	649.3	628.5	523.2	498.9	509.4	505.4
Bulgaria	16.41	26.86	37.3	34.1	31.74	25.25	47.39	27.96
Czechia	36.36	34.51	29.13	30.15	27.77	33.42	31.95	46.83
Denmark	641.21	622.81	627.49	630.49	648.83	676.28	666.81	599.82
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	22
Estonia	22.48	26.83	23	31.93	43.53	54.57	54.73	53.54
Ireland	29.54	43.37	43.13	46.34	51.75	56.4	61.82	56.87
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	173	201	175	175	196	248	237	161
France	2,372	2,193	2,130	2,123	2,196	2,412	2,470	2,304
Croatia	3.72	3.49	4.59	6.05	9.04	10.47	11.09	9.33
Italy	450	435	437	454	464	492	486	479
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	19.12	15.82	13.04	15.38	16.34	15.47	13.96	11.31
Lithuania	11.54	10.98	16.31	17.19	16.83	18.34	20.81	18.11
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	109.63	132.48	145.68	115.28	128.13	141.81	169.34	156.98
Malta	0	0	0.87	10.35	11.87	14.36	17.06	12.9
Netherlands	2,364	2,417	2,445	2,574	2,809	2,856	3,062	3,011
Austria	102.14	107.92	68.34	56.34	82.8	81.96	74.25	67.49
Poland	451.6	349.58	373.33	326.12	521.83	611.57	791.83	685.6
Portugal	1.13	1.23	2	1.68	2.15	2.6	4.27	9.16
Romania	152.54	132.51	83.76	75.29	80.72	19.85	14.34	7.17
Slovenia	38.37	66.71	61.65	68.73	58.59	61.69	61.96	54.37
Slovakia	18.5	22.05	22.79	25.44	42.25	47.16	29.46	28.02
Finland	61.3	73	75	105	117	126	103	92
Sweden	278.35	286.6	268.51	239.49	245.07	229.51	179.3	128.07
United Kingdom	1,224.5	1,393.08	1,501.49	1,579.41	1,679.55	1,806.12	1,642.64	1,276.18
Liechtenstein	0.24	0.27	0.32	0.37	0.32	0.3	0.33	0.31
Norway	275.02	267.76	274.2	299.41	357.02	583.17	489.93	349.92
Switzerland	113.5	120.33	129.57	137.42	120.92	120.89	128.23	124.61
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	67.91	88.67
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	237.74	197.43
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

TIME	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GEO								
European Union - 28 countries	10,328.97	10,766.62	11,219.97	11,287.05	11,975.58	12,528.66	12,532.6	12,169.53
Belgium	531.6	515.8	512.5	519.1	509.9	497.3	560.3	540.8
Bulgaria	28.95	34.98	20.21	31.84	30.62	30.63	32.68	30.89
Czechia	47.78	45.38	38.05	28.48	29.27	30.98	25.97	22.37
Denmark	503.62	510.97	588.44	658.52	569.18	624.73	555.71	508.62

TIME	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
GEO								
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	19	16	13	10	10	10	10	9
Estonia	45.2	48.68	46.36	52.76	57.98	59.44	65.38	68.42
Ireland	61.33	63.33	66.95	59.37	47.57	47.22	57.98	51.09
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	227	259	359	788	689	875	923	947
France	2,282	2,582	2,861	2,986	3,209	3,083	3,207	3,111
Croatia	8.19	7.9	7.65	7.41	7.32	6.92	7.73	7.37
Italy	463	468	526	488	538	645	683	686
Cyprus	0	0	1.4	1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2
Latvia	13.29	15.63	18.41	20.33	21.13	23.07	19	26.9
Lithuania	7.37	16.31	16.82	19	16.65	36.86	37.02	41.03
Luxembourg	4.86	3.71	8.69	6.19	5.98	14.73	13.83	10.13
Hungary	100.55	95.42	226.37	212.52	221.32	280.48	290.14	335.42
Malta	10.45	10.94	9.87	12.08	16.53	22.09	19.26	25.36
Netherlands	3,145	3,178	3,048	2,842	3,053	3,136	3,231	3,226
Austria	60.79	63.28	70.26	72	74.2	77.26	79.7	83.59
Poland	813.58	823.91	704.95	358.07	645.03	746.64	618.12	583.74
Portugal	13.97	19.69	24.82	18.17	35.78	33.22	32.93	32.57
Romania	15.24	11.65	13.07	11.11	10.01	8.21	10.47	9.78
Slovenia	58.42	60.19	58.25	60.09	58.89	60.83	59.7	55.27
Slovakia	25.52	24.3	23.75	21.55	20.55	20.58	21.6	18.37
Finland	103	131	122	125	109	97	73	62
Sweden	136.41	143.97	133.5	119.29	120.57	127.65	127.58	192.73
United Kingdom	1,602.86	1,616.58	1,700.64	1,759.18	1,868.21	1,932.93	1,769.41	1,482.88
Liechtenstein	0.35	0.4	0.4	0.41	0.38	0.45	0.39	:
Norway	356.68	357.87	356.12	355.59	351.67	330.63	365.21	363.25
Switzerland	139.29	157.29	160.81	164.25	159.44	187.95	236.71	234.23
Serbia	105.69	95.63	70.03	83.64	113.02	87.1	99.56	:
Turkey	270.68	322.82	397.44	373.46	372.67	299.05	308.7	324.18
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

TAX: Taxes on Pollution/Resources **UNIT:** Percentage of total revenues from taxes and social contributions (excluding imputed social contributions)

TIME	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GEO															
European Union - 28 countries	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22
Belgium	0.37	0.39	0.5	0.46	0.37	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.31	0.3	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.3
Bulgaria	0.34	0.47	0.56	0.47	0.39	0.25	0.41	0.28	0.29	0.33	0.18	0.27	0.25	0.23	0.23
Czechia	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.1	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04
Denmark	0.74	0.71	0.67	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.58	0.46	0.46	0.51	0.55	0.44	0.49	0.43
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	0.93	1	0.76	0.95	1.05	1.07	1.05	1.08	0.92	0.93	0.82	0.88	0.9	0.87	0.9
Ireland	0.08	0.1	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.09
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.23	0.2	0.24	0.25
France	0.35	0.32	0.3	0.28	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.31
Croatia	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
Italy	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.1
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Latvia	0.68	0.55	0.4	0.4	0.33	0.24	0.2	0.22	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.3	0.3	0.32	0.24
Lithuania	0.26	0.23	0.31	0.28	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.09	0.19	0.19	0.2	0.17	0.34	0.32
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.07
Hungary	0.41	0.47	0.47	0.35	0.38	0.35	0.4	0.43	0.27	0.26	0.59	0.55	0.55	0.65	0.65
Malta	0	0	0.06	0.64	0.69	0.76	0.87	0.65	0.5	0.5	0.43	0.48	0.6	0.75	0.6
Netherlands	1.35	1.35	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.3	1.32	1.37	1.39	1.38	1.31	1.19	1.23	1.23	1.19
Austria	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Poland	0.65	0.56	0.57	0.4	0.57	0.56	0.63	0.69	0.72	0.68	0.56	0.28	0.49	0.54	0.43
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05
Romania	1.12	0.91	0.5	0.34	0.29	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
Slovenia	0.41	0.68	0.59	0.62	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.41	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.43	0.43	0.4
Slovakia	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.32	0.29	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.09	0.08	0.08
Finland	0.1	0.11	0.11	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.08
Sweden	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06
United Kingdom	0.2	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.22	0.22
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	0.31	0.32	0.3	0.28	0.3	0.47	0.37	0.3	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.28
Switzerland	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.14
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.52	0.77	0.93	0.78	0.6	0.67	0.91	0.7	0.75
Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

TIME	2017
GEO	
European Union - 28 countries	0.2
Belgium	0.27
Bulgaria	0.2
Czechia	0.03
Denmark	0.38

TIME	2017
GEO	
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	0
Estonia	0.88
Ireland	0.08
Greece	0
Spain	0.24
France	0.29
Croatia	0.04
Italy	0.09
Cyprus	0.02
Latvia	0.32
Lithuania	0.33
Luxembourg	0.05
Hungary	0.71
Malta	0.7
Netherlands	1.13
Austria	0.05
Poland	0.37
Portugal	0.05
Romania	0.02
Slovenia	0.35
Slovakia	0.07
Finland	0.06
Sweden	0.09
United Kingdom	0.19
Liechtenstein	:
Norway	0.26
Switzerland	0.14
Serbia	:
Turkey	:
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, the	:

Available flags:

b break in time series

e estimated

p provisional

u low reliability

c confidential

f forecast

r revised

z not applicable

Special value:

: not available

d definition differs, see metadata

n not significant

s Eurostat estimate